**IOM:** The failure to: establish an accurate and timely explanation of the patient’s health problem(s) or (b) communicate that explanation to the patient.

**Graber:** A diagnosis that is wrong, missed, or egregiously delayed, based on retrospective review using a gold standard (Label failure)

**Schiff:** Any error of omission or commission during the diagnostic process (Process failure)

**Singh:** A missed opportunity to have made the correct diagnosis based on retrospective review (Process failure)